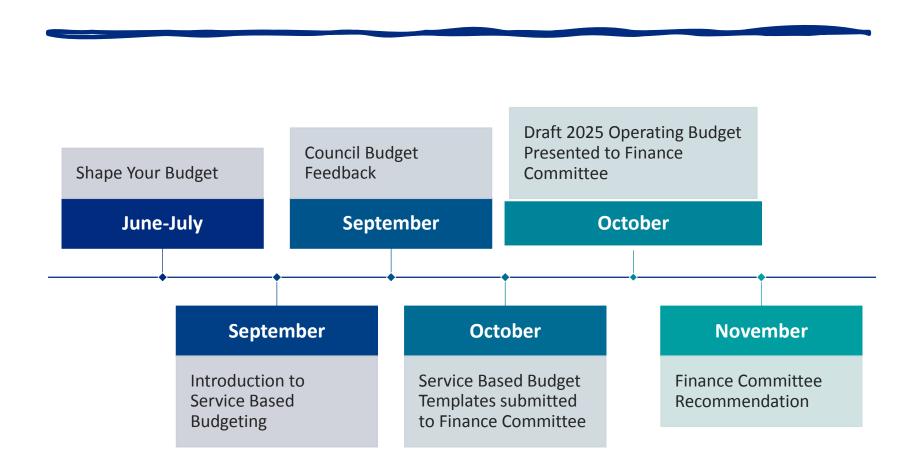


# 2025 Draft General Fund Operating Budget Finance Committee – November 18, 2024



# 2025 Budget Process



# Key Dates

### **25 Nov.**

### Common Council

- General Fund Budget for Receive and File
- Utility Fund Budget Approval and 1st and 2nd Reading of Updated Bylaw

### 4 Dec.

### **Finance Committee**

- 2024 Annual Reserve Report
- 2024 Year to Date Results/Projections for General and Utility Fund

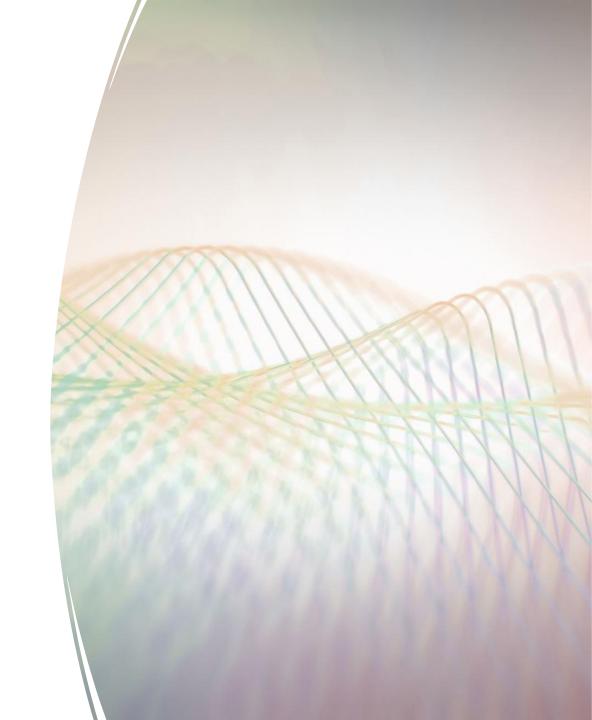
### 9 Dec.

### Common Council

- General Fund Operating Budget Approval
- Utility Fund 3rd reading of Update Bylaw
- 2024 Annual Reserve Report for Approval

# AGENDA

- Section 1 Tax Base Growth and Community Funding Grant
- Section 2 Fair Tax and Multiplier
- Section 3 Summary of Council Feedback
- Section 4 2025 Draft Operating Budget Recommendations



Section 1: TAX BASE GROWTH & COMMUNITY FUNDING (EQUALIZATION)GRANT



### The Property Assessment and Taxation System in New Brunswick



#### Provincial Government

Establishes assessment and taxation laws

Sets valuation date

Sets provincial tax rates



#### Service New Brunswick

Assesses and classifies all real property in New Brunswick

Prepares Assessment Base\*

Mails Property Assessment Notices



#### Local Governments

Determine budget and revenue requirements

Set tax rates

Collects taxes to provide services

Pay annual fee to SNB



### Finance & Treasury Board

Mails Property Tax Notices

Collects Property Taxes

Administers Tax Sales



### Property Owners

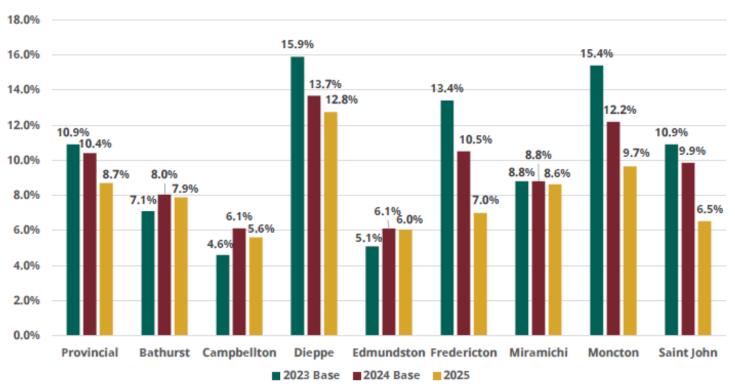
Pay local property taxes

Pay provincial taxes on nonowner-occupied property



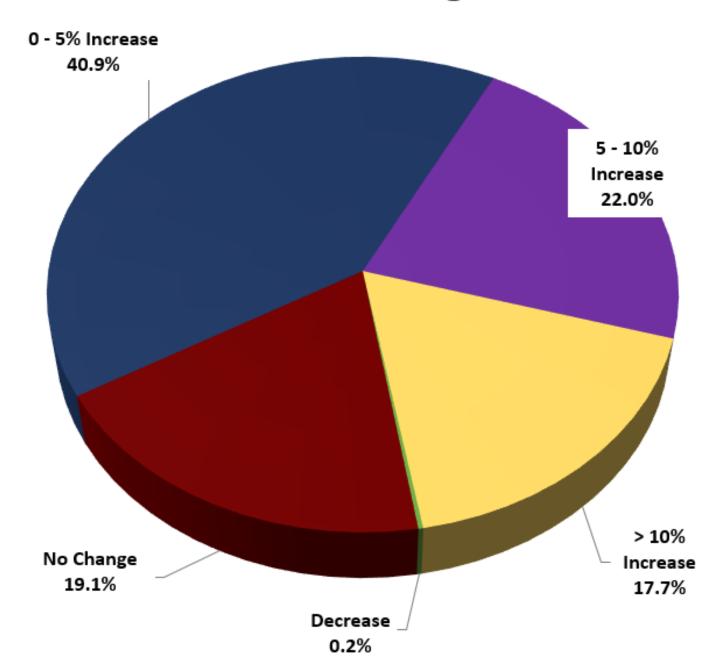
### **Assessment Base Growth Chart (%)**

#### **Assessment Base - Cities**





### 2025 Assessment Change Breakdown



### 2025 Saint John Assessment Base and Tax Base

	Ass	es	sment Base		
	2024		2025	<u>%</u>	<u>Increase</u>
Residential	\$ 5,964,110,600	\$	6,389,210,200	7.13%	\$425,099,600
Non Residentia	\$ 1,573,333,300	\$	1,661,594,900	5.61%	\$ 88,261,600
Heavy Industry	\$ 524,452,600	\$	536,946,300	2.38%	\$ 12,493,700
	\$ 8,061,896,500	\$	8,587,751,400	6.52%	\$525,854,900
		Ta	ax Base		
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2025</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Increase</u>
Residential	\$ 5,964,110,600	\$	6,389,210,200	7.13%	\$425,099,600
Non Residentia	\$ 2,674,666,610	\$	2,824,711,330	5.61%	\$150,044,720
Heavy Industry	\$ 891,569,420	\$	912,808,710	2.38%	\$ 21,239,290
	\$ 9,530,346,630	\$	10,126,730,240	6.26%	\$596,383,610

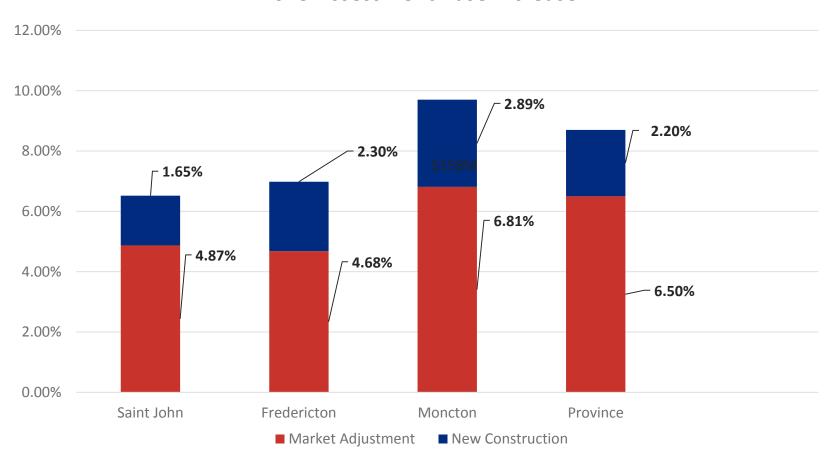


		Tax	Burden 1.58 Ta	ax Rate			
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2025</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Ne</u>	<u>w Revenue</u>	% of Increase
Residential	\$ 94,232,947	\$	100,949,521	7.13%	\$	6,716,574	71.3%
Non Residentia	\$ 42,259,732	\$	44,630,439	5.61%	\$	2,370,707	25.2%
Heavy Industry	\$ 14,086,797	\$	14,422,378	2.38%	\$	335,581	3.6%
	\$ 150,579,477	\$	160,002,338	6.26%	\$	9,422,861	

# Approximately \$9.5M in New Tax Revenue if 1.58 Tax Rate is Maintained

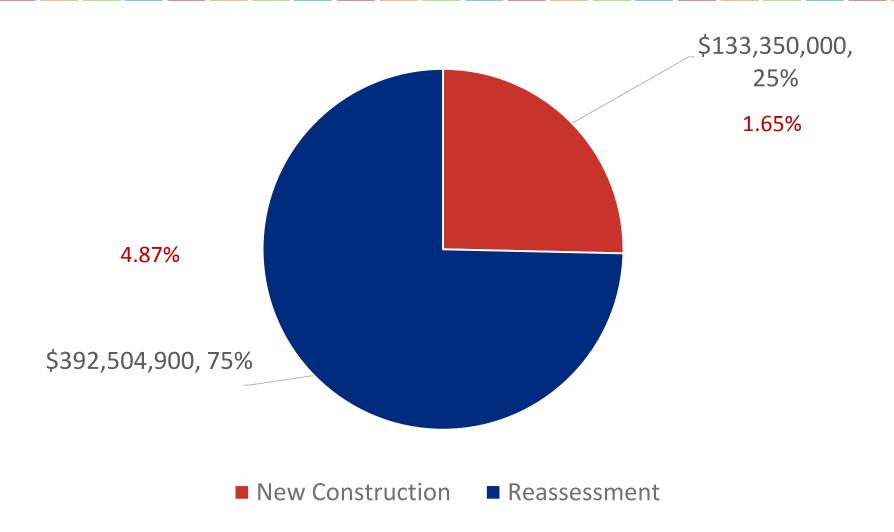
## Benchmarking Performance

#### 2025 Assessment Base Increase



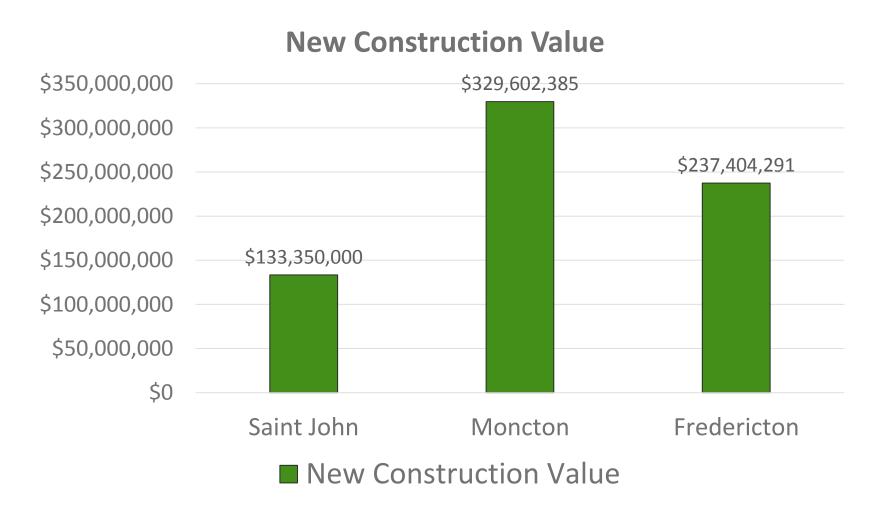


# 25% of Growth from New Construction (1.65%/6.52%)





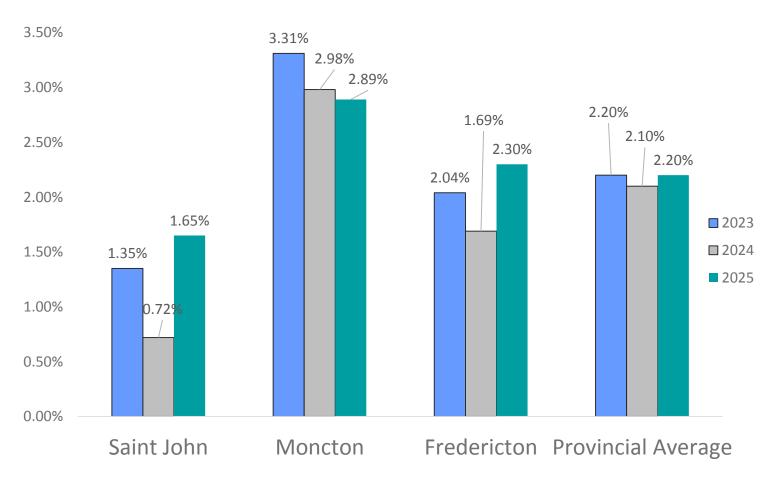
### New Construction Assessment Growth





### Benchmark: New Construction % Increase last 3 Years

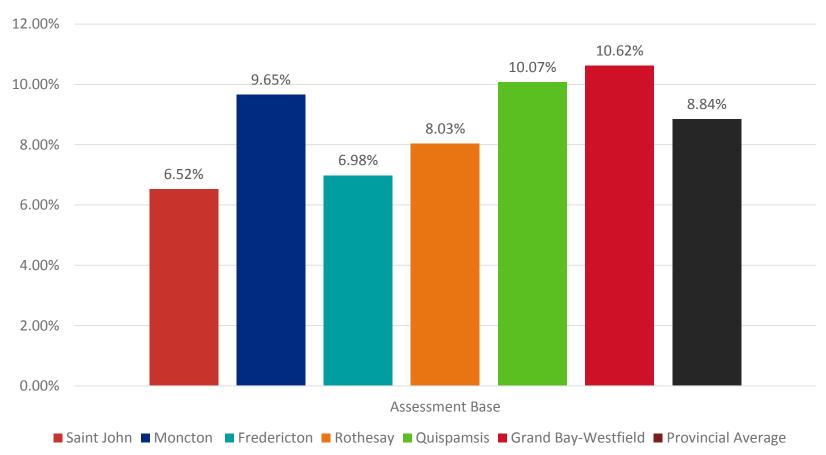
### **2025 New Construction % Tax Base Growth**





### Benchmarking Saint John Assessment Base Growth

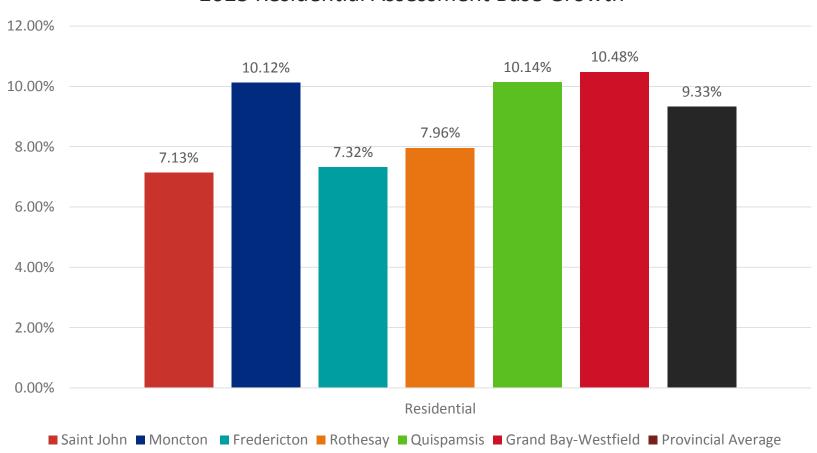






# Benchmarking Saint John Residential Assessment Base Growth

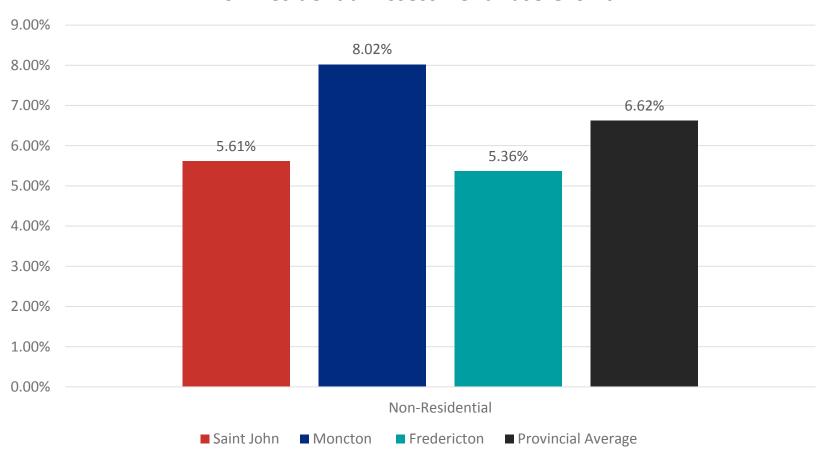
#### 2025 Residential Assessment Base Growth





# Benchmarking Saint John Non-Residential 2025 Assessment Base Growth

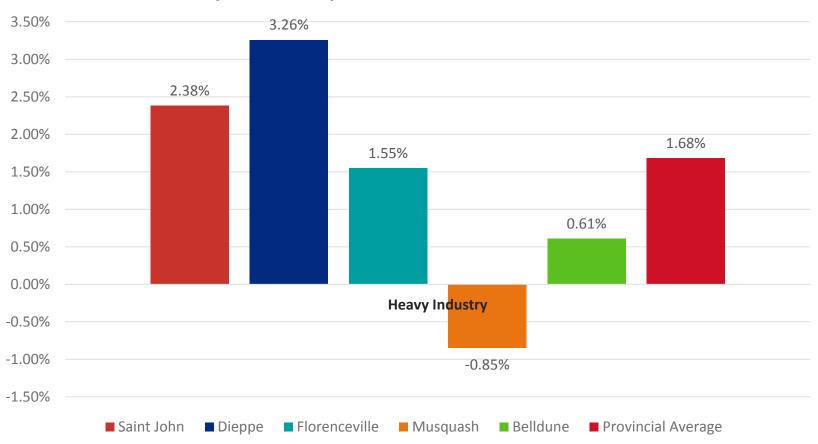
#### Non-Residential Assessment Base Growth





# Benchmarking Saint John Heavy Industrial Tax Base Growth (Properties over \$50M Assessment)

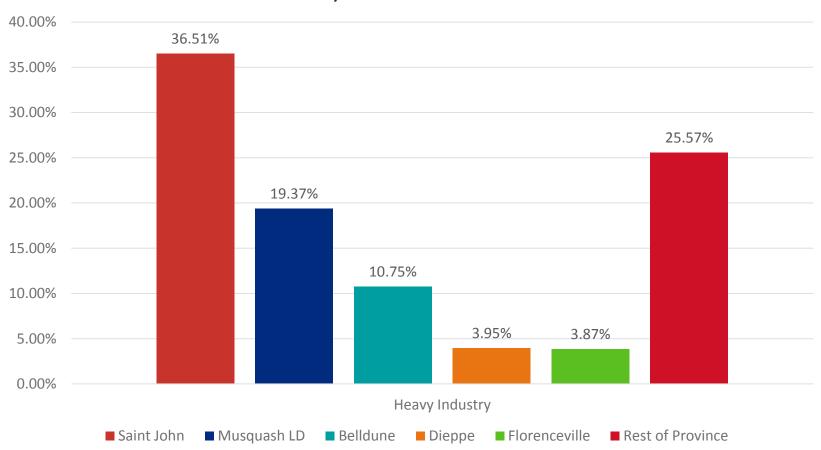
### Heavy Industry Assessment Base Growth





### Saint John has highest Heavy Industry Assessment Base





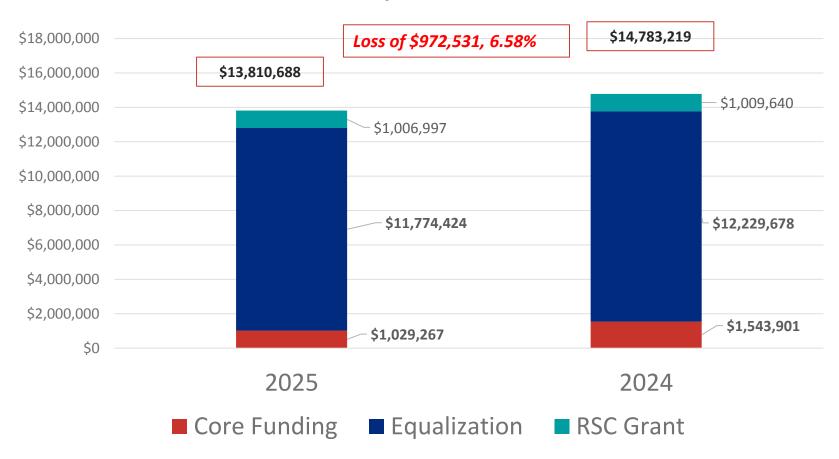


How much money does the Province Collect from Heavy Industry in Saint John?

2025 Assessment	\$ 536,946,300
Provincial Property Tax Rate	1.856
<b>Total Property Tax Revenue</b>	\$ 9,965,723

### Change in Equalization Grant



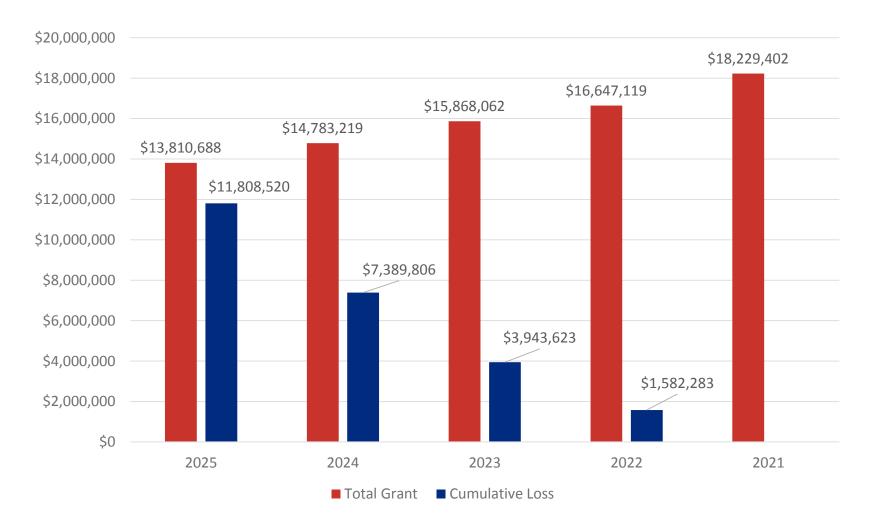




	·	Unconditi	ona	al Grant			
Saint John	\$	12,803,691	\$	13,773,579	-\$	969,888	-7.04%
Moncton	\$	1,293,220	\$	1,939,830	-\$	646,610	-33.33%
Fredericton	\$	805,011	\$	1,258,931	-\$	402,505	-33.33%
Rothesay	\$	52,389	\$	78,584	-\$	26,195	-33.33%
Quispamsis	\$	46,102	\$	69,152	-\$	23,050	-33.33%
<b>Grand Bay Westfield</b>	\$	212,364	\$	233,229	-\$	20,865	-8.95%

## 2025 Unconditional Grant Reductions

# Since 2021 the City has lost almost \$12 million dollars in Unconditional Grant Funding







Section 2: Fair Tax and Multiplier Break Even



# Council 10 Year Strat Plan

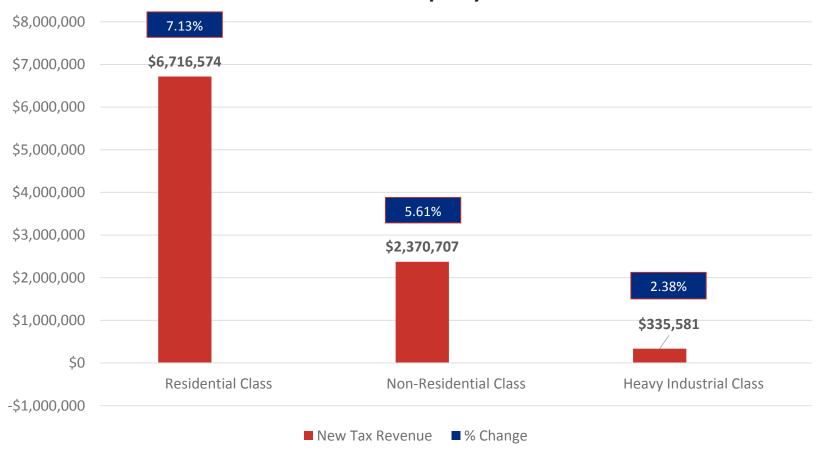
# Four Catalytic Advocacy Efforts # 1: Comprehensive Tax Reform

Saint John has long called on the Province for comprehensive tax reform to ensure more local tax dollars stay in the City to help maintain strong and sustainable municipal services. Currently, the Province collects significant property tax for its own purposes that is disproportionately high when compared to other provinces. In alignment with the Province's Sustaining Saint John Plan, the time for modernizing our outdated tax system is now.



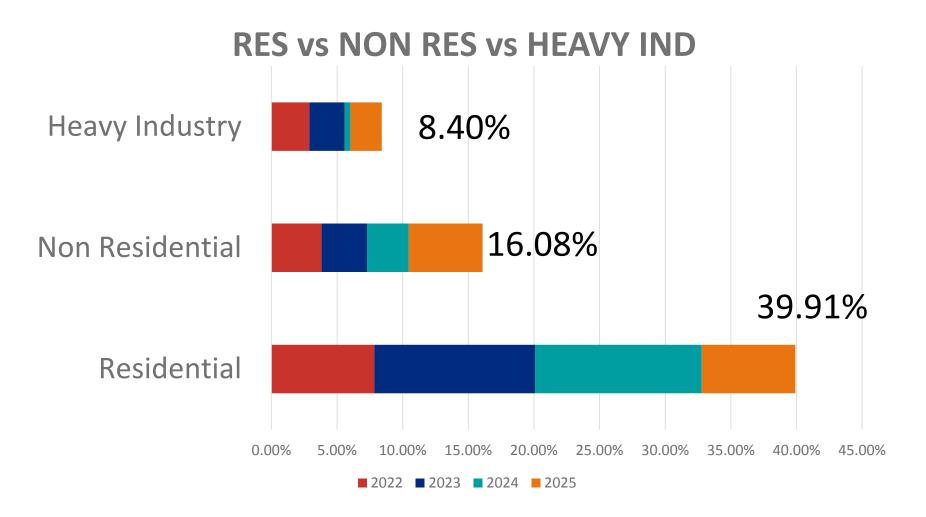
# 2025 New Property Tax Revenue at Current Tax Rate \$9,422,861

### **2025 Incremental Property Tax Revenue**





### Saint John Assessment Base Growth – Last 4 Years

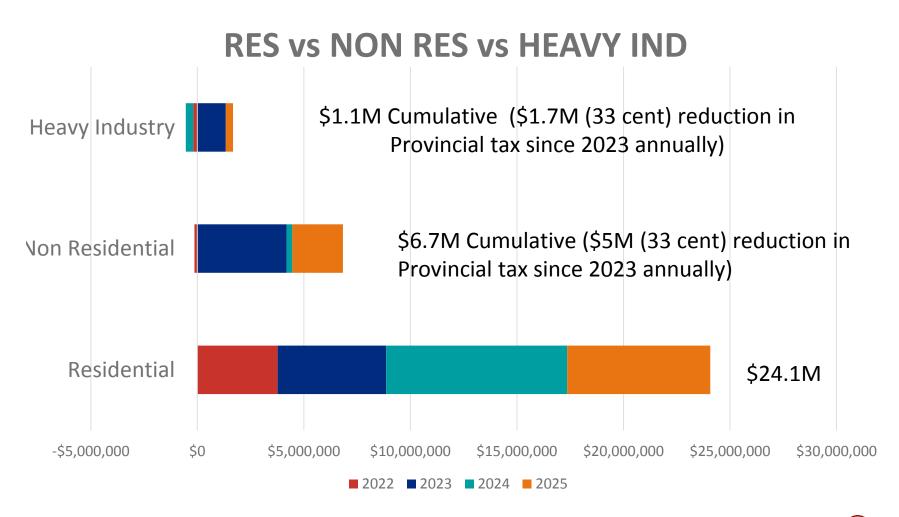




# 2023 Provincial Property Rate Reduction (33 cents Reduction)

	Non Resid	dential Property Tax	Rate
	Municipal Tax Rate	Provincial Tax Rate	Total Tax Rate
2022	2.565	2.186	4.751
2023	2.754	1.856	4.61
Change	0.189	-0.33	-0.141

### Property Tax Paid - Last 4 Years Residential Class vs Other Classes





# Residential Class Tax Shouldering Burden

		Tax	Burden 1.58 Tax	Rate			
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2025</u>	<u>%</u>	Ne	ew Revenue	% of Increase
Residential	\$ 94,232,947	\$	100,949,521	7.13%	\$	6,716,574	71.3%
Non Residential	\$ 42,259,732	\$	44,630,439	5.61%	\$	2,370,707	25.2%
Heavy Industry	\$ 14,086,797	\$	14,422,378	2.38%	\$	335,581	3.6%
	\$ 150,579,477	\$	160,002,338	6.26%	\$	9,422,861	

		Tax L	Burden 1.55 Tax	Rate			
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2025</u>	<u>%</u>	Ne	ew Revenue	% of Increase
Residential	\$ 94,232,947	\$	99,032,758	5.09%	\$	4,799,811	75.2%
Non Residential	\$ 42,259,732	\$	43,783,026	3.60%	\$	1,523,293	23.9%
Heavy Industry	\$ 14,086,797	\$	14,148,535	0.44%	\$	61,738	1.0%
	\$ 150,579,477	\$	156,964,319	4.24%	\$	6,384,842	

Staff Recommendation would be to reduce tax rate by 3 Cents to 1.58 to reduce Tax Burden on Residential Class

# Fair Tax Analysis

Approx \$10 Million in Provincial Tax Room City Could Not Enter to Provide Relief to Residential Class due to Maximum Multiplier

				F	air Tax Analys	sis			
	20	022	20	<u>)23</u>	<u>2</u> (	024	2025 (Assul	me 1.55 rate)	<u>Total</u>
Class	City	GNB33 Cent	City	GNB33 Cent	City	GNB33 Cent	City	GNB33 Cent	
Residential	\$3,763,875	\$ -	\$5,094,598	\$ -	\$8,496,707	\$ -	\$4,799,811	\$ -	\$ 22,154,991
Non Residential	-\$ 189,750	\$ -	\$6,250,483	-\$ 5,031,427	\$ 270,186	-\$ 5,192,000	\$1,523,293	-\$ 5,483,263	-\$ 7,852,478
Heavy Industry	-\$ 189,750	\$ -	\$1,337,103	-\$ 1,723,048	-\$ 292,826	-\$ 1,730,694	\$ 61,738	-\$ 1,771,923	-\$ 4,309,400



#### CITY OF SAINT JOHN: PRIORITIES

# Benchmarking Tax Ratios

Table 3: Municipal Tax Ratios, 2015 and most recent year

	Comme	rcial	Indust	rial	Major/large in	dustrial
City	2015	2023	2015	2023	2015	2023
Saint John, New Brunswick	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7
Fredericton, New Brunswick	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7
Moncton, New Brunswick	1.5	1.64	1.5	1.64	1.5	1.64
Sydney, Nova Scotia	2.49	2.38	2.49	2.38	2.49	2.38
St. John's, Newfoundland	3.24	3.55	3.23	3.55	3.23	3.55
Strathcona County, Alberta	1.98	2.20	1.98	2.20	1.98	2.20
Regina, Saskatchewan	1.51	1.46	1.51	1.46	1.51	1.46
Prince George, BC	2.05	2.50	3.30	5.08	6.02	9.80
Sarnia, Ontario	1.63	1.63	2.05	2.05	3.00	3.00
Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario	2.16	2.10	2.99	4.52	5.31	8.02
Greater Sudbury, Ontario	2.14	1.91	3.10	3.66	3.52	4.25
		<u> </u>				

Harry Kitchen

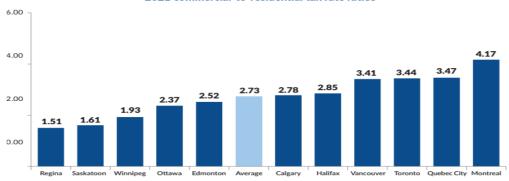


### CITY OF SAINT JOHN: PRIORITIES Benchmarking Study

### 2021 commercial-to-residential tax ratios of major urban centres across Canada

The graph below shows the 11 cities surveyed and their respective commercial-to-residential ratios. In 7 out of 11 municipalities across Canada, commercial tax rates are at least 2.5 times greater than residential tax rates.

#### 2021 commercial-to-residential tax rate ratios



#### Figures in this chart are calculated by dividing the commercial tax rate by the residential tax rate.

#### About commercial-to-residential tax ratios

Commercial-to-residential property tax ratios compare the commercial tax rate versus the residential tax rate. For example, if the ratio is 2.50, this means that the commercial tax rate is two-and-a-half times (2.5x) the residential tax rate.

Therefore, a commercial property would incur property taxes 2.5 times higher than an equally valued residential property.

**ALTUS GROUP 2021** 





# Vacate and give more control to municipalities to enter vacated tax room

## Fair Tax: Multiplier Change to 1.733

	Tax Burden 1.55 Tax Rate							
Residential	\$	94,232,947	\$	99,032,758	5.09%	\$	4,799,811	
Non Residential	\$	42,259,732	\$	43,783,026	3.60%	\$	1,523,293	
Heavy Industry	\$	14,086,797	\$	14,148,535	0.44%	\$	61,738	
	\$	150,579,477	\$	156,964,319	4.24%	\$	6,384,842	

	Multiplier of 1.733 would reduce Residential Rate to 1.532								
Residential	\$	94,232,947	\$	97,882,700	3.87%	\$	3,649,753		
Non Residential	\$	42,259,732	\$	44,632,931	5.62%	\$	2,373,199		
Heavy Industry	\$	14,086,797	\$	14,423,183	2.39%	\$	336,386		
	\$	150,579,477	\$	156,938,815	4.22%	\$	6,359,338		

Section 3: Summary of Council Feedback



### 2025 General Fund Operating Budget

### **Main Themes**

### **Common Council Feedback**

Traffic Calming

Roundabout

Housing

Parks & Recreation

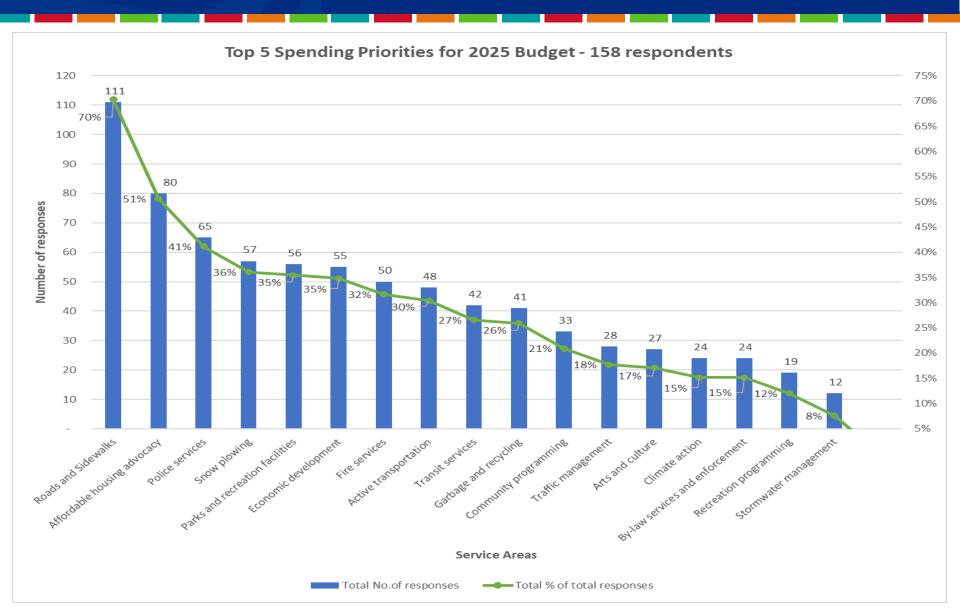
**By-law Enforcement** 

**Growth Ready** 

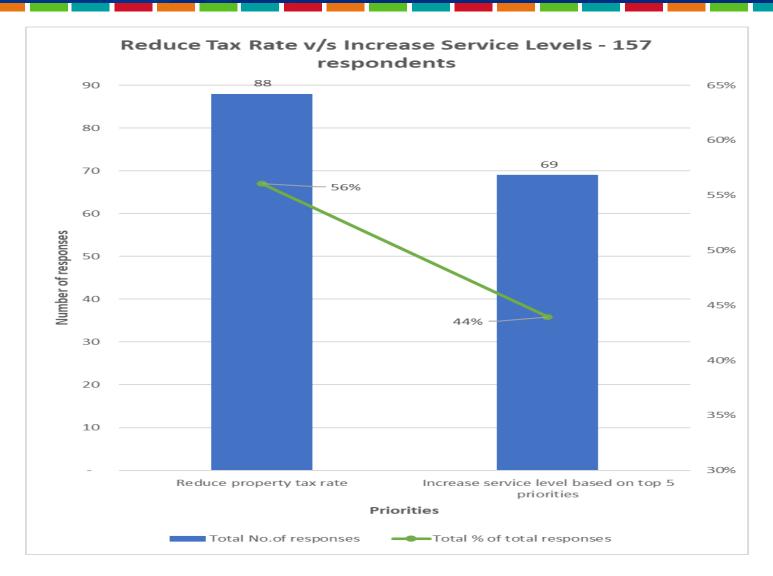
**Lower Taxes** 

Performance

## 2025 Operating Budget – Public Engagement



# 2025 Operating Budget – Public Engagement





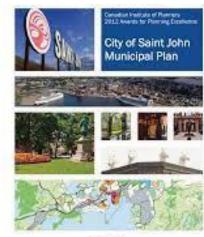
### Section 4:

2025 Operating Budget Recommendation



# Proposed 2025 General Operating Budget

- 2025 General Operating Budget \$194,366,011
  - Year Over Year budget increase of approx. \$6.6M or 3.5%
  - Year Over Year Property Tax Revenue Increase of \$6.3M or 4.24% (tax burden)
- Property Tax Rate of \$1.55 per \$100 of assessed value
  - Proposed 3.0 cent reduction in tax rate \$1.58 to \$1.55 per \$100
  - Reduction of 23.5 cents in four years 13.2% reduction
- Property Tax Multiplier
  - No change in the 1.7 multiplier for Commercial and Heavy Industrial Classes
  - Need for more Flexibility in the multiplier
- Core Funding & Equalization Grant
  - Equalization Grant Reduced by \$969,888 from previous year (7.04% reduction)



PlanSJ: A bold New Plan to guide Saint John's Future



### Goals



### Vibrancy

We value a city that pulsates with life through arts, culture, recreation, education, employment, innovation, diversity, and population growth.



#### Prosperity

We are focused on creating an environment where all our citizens, neighbourhoods, natural spaces, and businesses thrive.



#### Service

We are a professional public service, and an engaged, informed community working together to ensure quality and innovative service delivery benefits all in a growing Saint John.



### Accountability

We are committed, with our partner agencies, boards, and commissions, to demonstrating transparency in financial stewardship, performance management, and reporting outcomes, so our taxpayers and oustomers see value in their investments.



# 2025 Draft General Fund Operating Budget

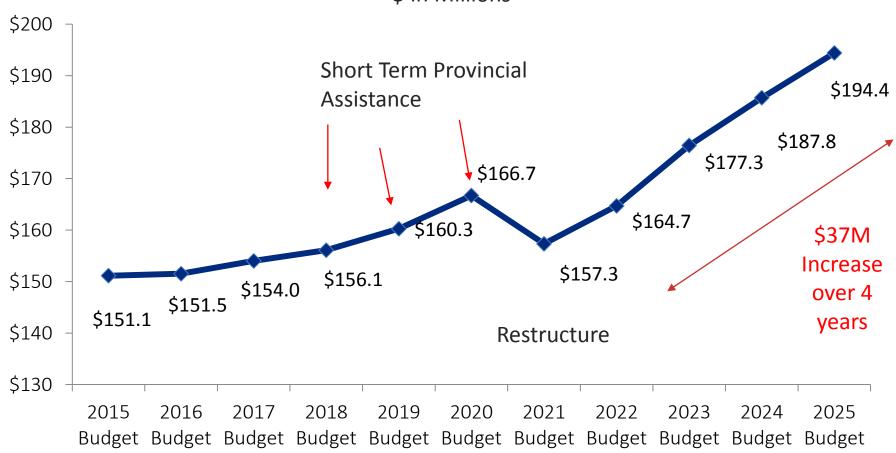
# The City of Saint John 2025 General Fund Operating Budget



	2025	2024
	Budget	Budget
	\$	\$
Revenues		
Property Taxes	156,964,319	150,579,477
PILT Adjustment	23,453	-
Equalization & Unconditional Grant	12,803,691	13,773,579
Regional Services Grant	1,006,997	1,009,640
Surplus 2nd Year Previous Year	272,858	2,335,841
Transfer from Operating Reserves	621,000	1,330,000
Growth & Community Services	7,201,811	4,505,063
Public Works & Transportation Services	6,683,079	6,378,970
Public Safety Services	2,708,313	1,992,113
Utilities & Infrastructure Services	340,635	316,000
Strategic Services	4,739,857	4,380,000
Saint John Energy Benefits	1,000,000	1,200,000
Total Revenues	194,366,011	187,800,682
Expenditures		
Growth & Community Services	22,588,866	19,451,789
Public Works & Transportation Services	49,476,188	47,707,866
Public Safety Services - Fire, EMO and PSCC	33,675,248	32,507,008
Public Safety Services - Police Commission	30,751,388	29,537,474
Utilities & Infrastructure Services	5,453,727	5,106,674
Strategic Services	9,048,739	8,610,102
Corporate Services	8,490,014	8,295,166
Other Charges	34,881,842	36,584,604
Total Expenditures	194,366,011	187,800,682

### General Fund Operating Budget Overview

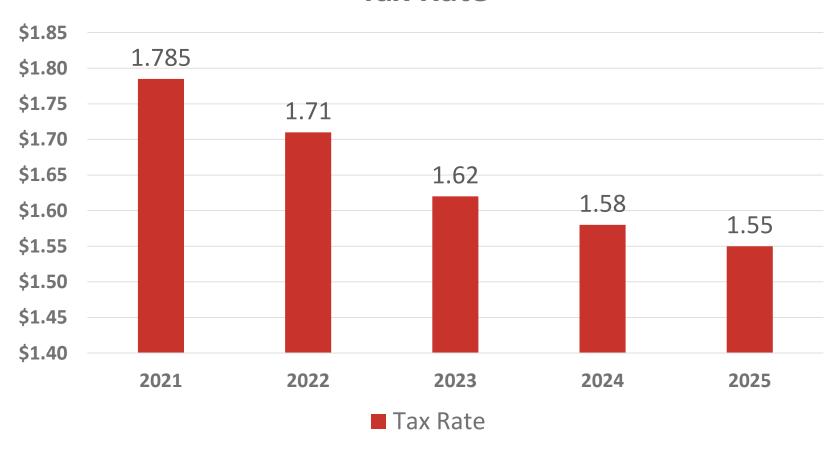






## Saint John Property Tax Rate

### **Tax Rate**







### 2025 Enhancements

- 3 Cent Tax Rate Reduction
- \$3 Million Capital Reserve Catalytic Multiplex Project (Total \$9 Million)
- 3. New Parks Operations Superintendent
- 4. New Traffic Calming Manager
- 5. \$2.8 Million in Housing Accelerator Fund Initiatives
- \$500K Subsidy to Saint John Industrial Parks
- 7. New Skilled Worker to Enhance Mowing Services in the City (Maintenance) and will support Winter Maintenance.



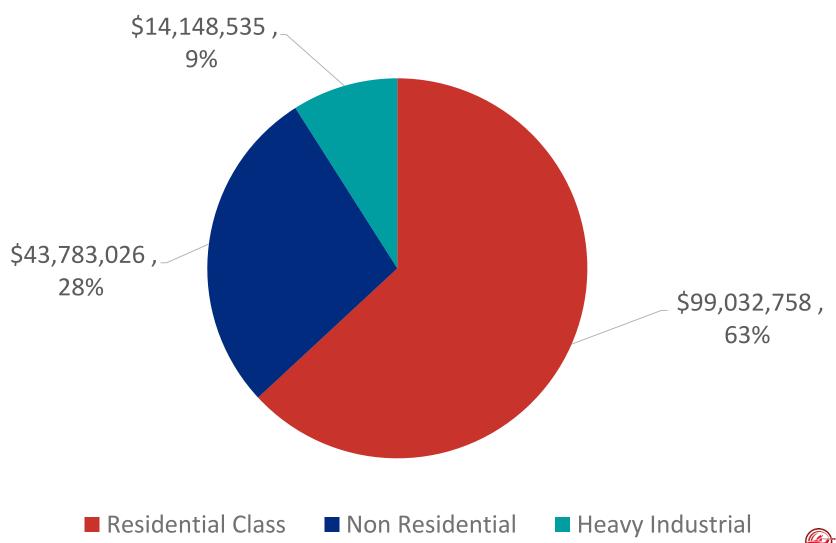
## 2025 Enhancements, Continued

- 8. New Asset Management Position funded 50% General Fund & 50% SJ Water
- 9. Enhanced IT Support with new Customer Service Specialist & Business Solutions Project Manager
- 10. New Plumbing Inspector funded 50% by General Fund and Funded through HAF Funding
- 11. 6 New FTE In Parks 2 Permanent Positions and 4 Casual Positions increasing level of service for maintenance, beautification, garbage pickup, trail maintenance, and snow clearing.
- 12. \$750K Increase (11%) in Saint John Transit Operating Subsidy
- 13. Year 2 of Growth Reserve Funding for 3 resources to support Dangerous & Dilapidated Buildings, Minimum Property Standards, and By Law compliance services.

2025 GENERAL OPERATING Budget Revenue



### 2025 Property Tax Revenue by Class





	Municipal Tax Rates			
	Residential Non-Residential			
Saint John	1.55**	2.64		
Moncton	1.4231	2.3629		
Fredericton	1.3086**	2.2246		
Rothesay	1.19	2.023		
Quispamsis	1.2777	2.17209		
GBW	1.31	2.227		

# Tax Rate Benchmarking

\*\* 2025 Draft 2024 Rates

	2025 Budget \$	2024 Budget \$
Growth & Community Services	7,201,811	4,505,063
Public Works & Transportation Services	6,683,079	6,378,970
Public Safety Services	2,708,313	1,992,113
Utilities & Infrastructure Services	340,635	316,000
Strategic Services	4,739,857	4,380,000
Saint John Energy Benefits	1,000,000	1,200,000

# 2025 General Operating Other Revenues

2024 General Fund Budget – Other Revenues (significant changes)

### Growth & Community Services:

- HAF Funding \$2.8M
- Reserve Funding For Industrial Parks - \$180K
- North End Neighborhood Plan Reserve - \$200K
- Permits & Licenses \$231K

### Public Safety

- Workers Compensation Recovery -\$600K based on experience
- Increased Emergency Dispatch Revenue

### • Strategic Services:

 ERP Recovery from Capital Budget -\$224K



### **Expenditures**

Total Expenditures	194,366,011	187,800,682
Other Charges	34,881,842	36,584,604
Corporate Services	8,490,014	8,295,166
Strategic Services	9,048,739	8,610,102
Utilities & Infrastructure Services	5,453,727	5,106,674
Public Safety Services - Police Commission	30,751,388	29,537,474
Public Safety Services - Fire, EMO and PSCC	33,675,248	32,507,008
Public Works & Transportation Services	49,476,188	47,707,866
Growth & Community Services	22,588,866	19,451,789

### 2025 General Fund Operating Expenses

- Expenditures up approximately \$6.6M
  - Wage & Benefit Increase \$3.8M
  - Housing Accelerator Grants \$1.8M
  - Housing Accelerator Fund \$1.0M
  - Police Commission \$1.2M
  - Debt Repayment Reduction of \$1.2M
  - Regional Facilities Reduction \$200K
  - Transit Commission \$556 including debt reduction
  - Capital Reserve Fund Reduction of \$655K

# 2025 General Fund Operating Budget Service Area



Growth and Community Services - \$3.1M (16.12%) increase

Industrial Parks Entity Grant - \$500K Housing Accelerator Fund Investments - \$2.8M Recreation Programming - \$502K



Public Works and Transportation Services - \$1.8M (3.71%) increase Mowing/Street Cleaning - \$100K Landscape - Parks & Open Spaces - \$823K Transit Operating Subsidy - \$754K Traffic/Engineering - \$100K



Public Safety (Fire, PSCC, EMO) \$1.2M (3.59%) increase

Increases due to inflation



Public Safety (Police Commission) \$1.2M (4.11%) increase

New officers and Inflation

# 2024 General Fund Operating Budget Variance Service Area



Utilities and Infrastructure - \$347K (6.80%) increase

- New Asset Manager (Split with Utility Fund)
- Inflation
- More Building Maintenance with Enclosed Patio



Strategic Services - \$439K (5.09%) increase

- Information Technology Customer Service Support Resource and Business Solutions Support
- ERP Project Manager and ERP Support Manager



Corporate Services - \$194K (2.35%) increase

Inflationary increases

Industrial Parks Service moved to Growth

Professional Services increased to support labour relations



Other Charges - \$1.7M (4.65%) reduction

Fiscal Charges - \$1.23M reduction – aligns with LTFP Capital Reserve - \$655K reduction year over year

Pay as you Go – Increase \$65K year over year



### 2025 Initiatives and Staff Funded by Housing Accelerator Fund

PROJECT	TOTAL
North End Plan	\$130,152
Housing Concierge Program	<b>\$78</b> 3,402
Unlock Gentle Density / Missing Middle	\$330,402
Capitalize Affordable Housing	\$803,305
Leverage Public and Underutilized Land	\$135,152
Zoning By-law Reform	\$40,000
• E-Permitting	\$179,492
Governance Reform	\$27,500
HAF Project Planning	\$210,036
Additional Staff & Contingency	\$50,000
Construction of Affordable Housing or Infrastructure One-Offs	<b>\$</b> -

### HAF (Temp) Staff Summary

			PRO-	
POSITION	GROUP	SALARY	RATE	
Housing Officer	G	\$93,2	20	5
Junior Engineer	н	\$86,6	90	5
Real Estate Manager	F	\$101,0	57	6
Admin 6	6	<b>\$7</b> 3,2	88	7
Senior Planner	F	\$101,0	57	8
HAF Project Planner	F	\$101,0	57	8

\$2,689,442

### **Budget Allocation by Projects**



Year 2 // 2025								
PROJECT	WAGES	BENEFITS	FTE	PRO-RATE			CONSULTANTS/LEGA L	TOTAL
North End Plan	\$101,057	\$9,095		1.0	\$20,000	\$-	\$-	\$130,152
Housing Concierge Program	\$23,305	\$2,097		0.25	\$8,000	\$750,000	\$-	<b>\$78</b> 3,402
Unlock Gentle Density	\$23,305	\$2,097		0.25	\$5,000	\$300,000	\$-	\$330,402
Capitalize Affordable Housing	\$46,610	\$4,195		0.5	\$2,500	\$750,000	\$-	\$803,305
Leverage Public and Underutilized Land	\$101,057	\$9,095		1.0	\$10,000	\$-	\$15,000	\$135,152
Zoning By-law Reform					\$10,000	\$-	\$30,000	\$40,000
E-Permiting	\$86,690	\$7,802		1.0	\$10,000	\$-	<b>\$7</b> 5,000	\$179,492
Governance Reform	\$-	\$-		-	\$2,500	\$-	\$25,000	\$27,500
HAF Project Planning	\$174,345	\$15,691		2.0	\$20,000	\$-	\$-	\$210,036
Additional Staff & Contingency	<b>s</b> -	\$-			\$-	<b>\$</b> -	\$50,000	\$50,000
Construction of Affordable Housing or Infrastructure One-Offs	\$-	\$-			\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
	\$556,369	\$50,073	6.00	\$-	\$88,000	\$1,800,000	\$195,000	\$2,689,442



### Other Budgets supporting HAF Initiatives

- Affordable Housing Strategy Budget
  - supports Manager, Housing position
  - Creation of Affordable Housing Grant, Soft Cost policies
- Growth and Community Planning Services
  - o supports North End Secondary Plan (\$425 k)
    - Growth Reserve contribution \$200k
    - FCM Grant contribution \$175k
    - HAF contribution \$50k

## Wage Escalation Policy

- The CAO shall recommend the wage and benefit budget increase in accordance with the Wage Escalation Policy
- The Wage Escalation Policy provides that the wage and benefit budget shall not exceed the lessor of:
  - The Three-Year Rolling Tax Base Growth Average (7.89%)
  - Consumer Price Index + 1% (3.27%)



# Wage Escalation Policy Compliance Calculation

### Wages & Benfits Budget

**2024 Approved Budget 2025 Calculated**Increase

Max Budget (3.27%)

\$ 73,178,298 \$ 75,571,228 -\$ 2,392,930 \$ 75,571,228

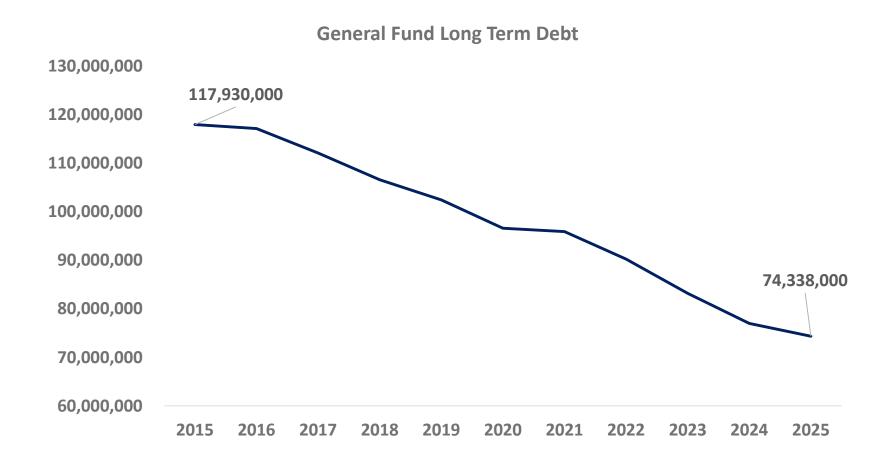


3.27%

\*Note – WEP Calc does not include wages of other Commissions

Does not include Temporary Positions funded by reserve,
government programs, or recovered by billing others

# 2025 General Fund Long Term Debt





# 2025 Proposed General Operating Budget Recommendation

It is recommended that Finance Committee endorse the Proposed 2025 General Operating Budget and direct staff to bring forward the budget to Common Council for Receive and File.

## Conclusion



